



**NeuroMatrix**

**NeuroMatrixì**

**2.0**



**Module® NeuroMatrix®**  
“ ”

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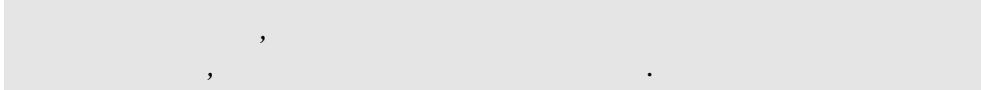
2

3

Courier

*Courier*

//







NM6403.

### 1.1 1:

step1.asm :..\Tutorial\Step1.

```
global __main: label; //
```

```
begin ".textAAA" //
```

```
<__main> //
```

```
gr0 = 1; //
```

```
gr1 = 2; //
```

```
gr7 = gr0 + gr1; //
```

```
return; //
```

```
end ".textAAA"; //
```

*gr7*

(global)

\_\_main,

```

        __main      (      main
        ),
        .
        ,
        (      .      ).
        .
        begin
        end.

begin ".textAAA"
...
end ".textAAA";

        : «textMyCodeSection».      (      text,
dump.exe),      ,      ,
        .
        .

        begin ".textAAA"
        :
<__main>
        ,
        ";"
        gr0 = 1;
        :
gr0 = 1;
gr1 = 2;
        gr0 gr1.
        :
gr7 = gr0 + gr1;
        gr1 gr2,      gr7.
        gr7
        .
        :
return;

```



main()

emudbg

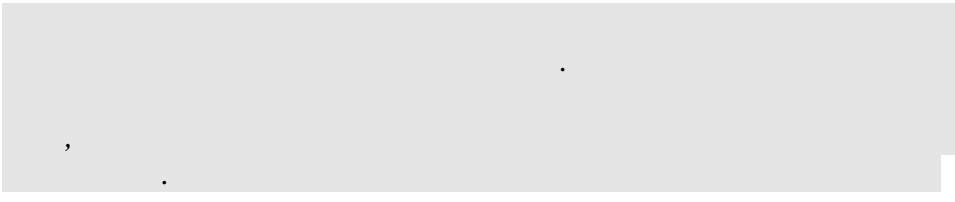
1-1.

EMUDBG

The screenshot displays the EMUDBG debugger interface. The title bar reads "Многоцелевой JIT Отладчик - NM6403 эмулятор инструкций : Step1.abs". The interface is divided into several panes:

- Дизассемблированный код (Disassembled Code):** Shows assembly instructions with their addresses and comments. The current instruction is at address 41c00000: "ar7=0000004c set with nul".
- Регистры (Registers):** A table showing the state of registers GR0 through GR7 and PC. GR0-GR7 are set to 00000000. AR0-AR7 contain various values like T0, GMICR, OCA0, ICA0, OCC0, ICC0. PC is 0000001a. Status flags are N=0, Z=0, V=0, C=0.
- Память (Memory):** A table showing memory addresses and their contents. The current address is 41c00000, containing the value 0000004c.

At the bottom, the status bar indicates "Процесс остановлен" (Process stopped) and "Шаг по инструкциям" (Step by instruction).



NM6403

nm6403emu.dll

bin

SDK.

```

, |
, ,
+I ( ).
( ,
. .)
.

```

1.2 2:

```

step2.asm :..\Tutorial\Step2.

```

```

global __main: label; //

data ".MyData" //
    A: word = 1;
    B: word = 2;
end ".MyData";

nobits ".MyData1" //
    global C: word[2];
end ".MyData1";

begin ".textAAA" //
<__main>
    ar0 = A; // ar0
    gr0 = [ar0]; // gr0
    gr1 = [B]; // gr1
    gr2 = gr0 + gr1; // gr2 = A + B.
    ar0 = C; // ar0 C.
    [ar0++] = gr2; // [0] gr2,
    // 1 ( - ).
    gr2 = gr0 - gr1; // gr2 = A - B.

```

```

[ar0++] = gr2;      //          [1]          gr2,
                  //          1      (      -      ).

gr7 = [--ar0];     // gr7 = C[1].
                  //          [1].

return;

end ".textAAA";    //          .

,
.
,
.
data
end(
),
:

data ".MyData"
    A: word = 1;
    B: word = 2;
end ".MyData";

    " _ : ",
    "A: word".
    "=",
A: word = 1; //(
//          2.3.2
          NM6403 [AsmOver.pdf])

,
.
nobits          end.
:

nobits ".MyData1"
    global C: word[2]; //          2- 32-
end ".MyData1";

:

•
:
ar0 = A;
(          ar0          )
gr0
gr0 = [ar0];

•
.

```



## NeuroMatrix

---

```
[ar0++] = gr0;      //          ar0          gr0,
                   //          1( -          ).
gr0 ++;            //          gr0  1
gr1--;             //          gr1  1,
                   pswr
if > goto Loop;    //          ,
                   Loop.

return;
end ".textAAA";    //          .

.
(
).
if > goto Loop;
Loop,
>( ) ( )
,
gr1-- (          gr1
,          NM6403          -
).
-
.
.          5.1.9.4
NeuroMatrix NM6403

step3.asm
:
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step3.asm libc.lib -cemu6403.cfg
-omain.abs
```



## 1.4 3 :

```

step3 .asm
..\Tutorial\Step3 .

global __main: label; //

nobits ".MyData1" //
    global C:word[16]; // 16 32-
end ".MyData1";

begin ".textAAA" //
<__main>
    ar0 = C; // ar0
    gr0 = 0; // gr0 0.
    gr1 = 16; // gr1 16,
    gr1--; // 1
//
<Loop>
// Loop
    if > delayed goto Loop with gr1--;
    //
    [ar0++] = gr0 with gr0++ noflags;
    nul;
    //----- Loop -----
    return; //
end ".textAAA"; //

```

A.1.

(nul).

delayed, :

if > goto Loop;

nul

delayed.

if > delayed goto Loop with gr1--;

[ar0++] = gr0 with gr0++ noflags;

null;

if > delayed goto Loop with gr1--;

:gr1--.

'noflags'.

step3 .asm

nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step3a.asm libc.lib -cemu6403.cfg  
-omain.abs

## 1.5 4:

```

step4.asm      :..\Tutorial\Step4.
64-
-
.

global __main: label; //_____

data ".MyData" //_____
//      16 64-
global A: long[16] = ( 01, 11, 21, 31, 41, 5h1, 61, 71, 81, 91,
                      101, 0Bh1, 0Ch1, 131, 141, 151);

end ".MyData";

nobits ".MyData1" //_____
global B: long[16]; //      16 64-
global C: long[16]; //      16 64-
end ".MyData1";

begin ".textAAA" //
<__main>
//_____
ar0 = A;
ar1 = B;
gr1 = 32; //      (32      16 64-bit )
gr1--; //
<Loop>
//      ,      Loop
if > delayed goto Loop with gr1--;
//      32-
gr2 = [ar0++];
//      32-
[ar1++] = gr2;

//_____
ar0 = A;

```





```

global B:word[16]; // 16 32-
global C:word[16]; // 16 32-
end ".MyData1";

begin ".textAAA" // .
<__main>
// _____
ar0 = A;
ar1 = B;
gr1 = 16; // (16 16- 32-bit )
gr1--; //

<Loop>
// , Loop
if > delayed goto Loop with gr1--;
// 32-
gr2 = [ar0++];
// 32-
[ar1++] = gr2;

// _____
ar0 = A;
ar1 = C;
// afifo
rep 8 data = [ar0++] with data;
// afifo,
// .
rep 8 [ar1++] = afifo;

return;
end ".textAAA"; // .

```

```
rep 8 data = [ar0++] with data;
```

```
data
```

**X**

```
'with data or 0'.
```

```
afifo.
```

Instruction Multiple Data)

SIMD (Single

64-

nb1.

```
nb1 = 0;
```

```
wtw://
```

```
// nb2,
```

nb1

```
rep 8 [ar1++] = afifo;
```

afifo

.(rep -

).

4 ),

(

4, afifo.

```

afifo
,
:
16,
/
8.
',
/
32-
',
64-
[ar1++]
.

step4 .asm
:
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step4a.asm libc.lib -cemu6403.cfg
-omain.abs

```

## 1.7 5:

```

step5.asm :..\Tutorial\Step5.

NM6403. 256- 32-
.

global __main: label; //

data ".MyData" //
//
AA: long = 100000000h1;
//
BB: long = 200000002h1;
//
: long = 4000000040h1;
end ".MyData";

```



```

nobits ".MyData1"      //
    .align;           //
                    //
//      256- 32-      ,
//          0 255
    global A: word[256];
end ".MyData1";

begin ".textAAA"      //
<__main>
    ar0      = AA;      // ar0      ( = 100000000hl)
    ar4      = BB;      // ar4      ( = 200000002hl)
    ar1,gr1  = A;      // ar1  gr1      A
    gr2      = 31;      //

    nb1 = 80000000h;    //          32-
    wtw;                //          nb1
                    //          nb2

// ram
//      afifo
    rep 1 ram = [ar4];
//
    rep 1 data = [ar0] with data;

    gr2--;              //
<Loop>
    if > delayed goto Loop with gr2--;
        //          64
        rep 1 [ar1++] = afifo with afifo + ram;
        nul;

    gr2 = 2;           //
    rep 1 [ar1++] = afifo; //          afifo
    ar1 = gr1 with gr2--; //

    ar0 = CC;          // ar0      CC (CC = 4000000040hl)

```

```

// ram
// afifo
rep 32 ram = [ar0];
//
rep 32 data = [ar1++] with data;

<Loop1>
if > delayed goto Loop1 with gr2--;
// A
// 64
rep 32 [ar1++] = afifo with afifo + ram;
nul;

// 64
rep 32 [ar1++] = afifo;

return;
end ".textAAA"; //

(
,
64
32-
),

rep 1 ram = [ar4];
ram 64- 0000000200000002h1.

rep 1 data = [ar0] with data;
afifo 0000000100000000h1,

```

```

rep 1 [ar1++] = afifo with afifo + ram;
nul;

        afifo
        ,
        -
        ,
        ram.
afifo.   ,   64   (
        ).

rep 1 [ar1++] = afifo;
        62- 63-
        ,   64
        ,
        .
ram      32      0000004000000040hl.
        ,
        ,
        32

        step5.asm
        :
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step5.asm libc.lib -cemu6403.cfg
-omain.abs

```

**1.8 6:**

```

        ,
        step6.asm      :..\Tutorial\Step6.
        ,
        ,
        NeuroMatrix.
        64-
        .

global __main: label; //

data ".MyData" //
//
A: long = 8877665544332211hl;

```

```

//
B: long = 01;
//      Matr
Matr: long[8] = (0100000000000000h1,
                0001000000000000h1,
                0000010000000000h1,
                0000000100000000h1,
                0000000001000000h1,
                0000000000010000h1,
                0000000000000100h1,
                0000000000000001h1);

end ".MyData";

begin ".textAAA"      //      .
<__main>
  ar1 = Matr;
  nb1 = 80808080h;    //      8      8
  sb  = 03030303h;    //      8
  //                  wfifo
  rep 8 wfifo = [ar1++];
  ftw;                //
                    //      32
                    //
  wtw;                //
  ar2 = A;
  ar4 = B;
  //
  rep 1 data = [ar2] with vsum , data, 0;
  //                  afifo
  rep 1 [ar4] = afifo;
  return;
end ".textAAA";      //      .

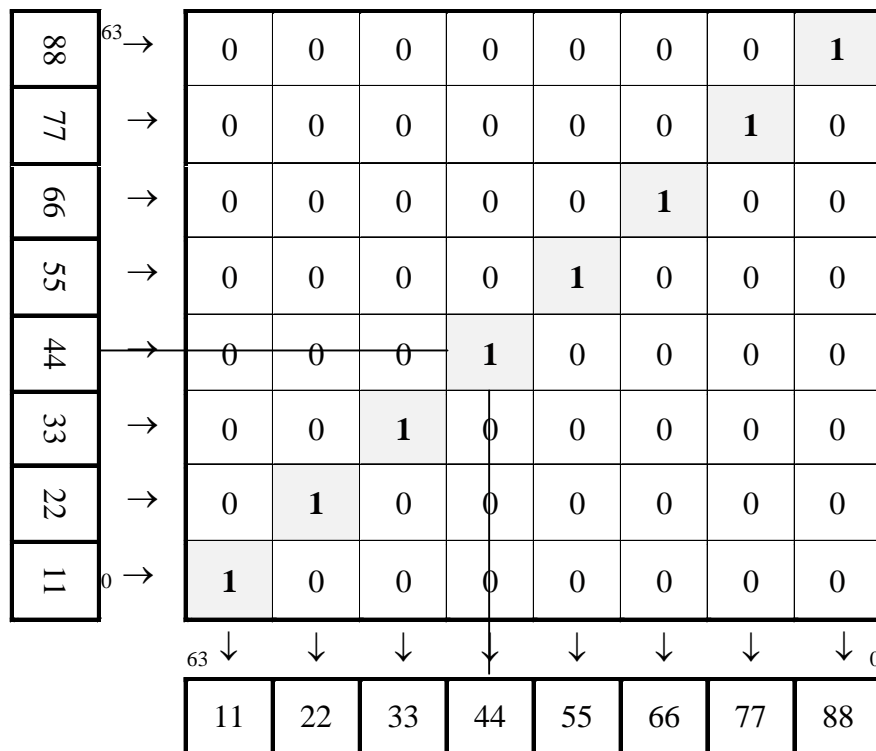
```

64-

A = 8877665544332211h1  
 = 1122334455667788h1.

. 1-2:

. 1-2.



```

        nb1 = 80808080h;                8
        , nb1                            8080808080808080h1.
        nb1                               64-

        sb = 03030303h;                8
        , sb(64                          )
        0303030303030303h1.
        rep 8 wfifo = [ar1++];
        wfifo.
        wfifo                            64-

        ftw;
        wfifo,
        32
    
```



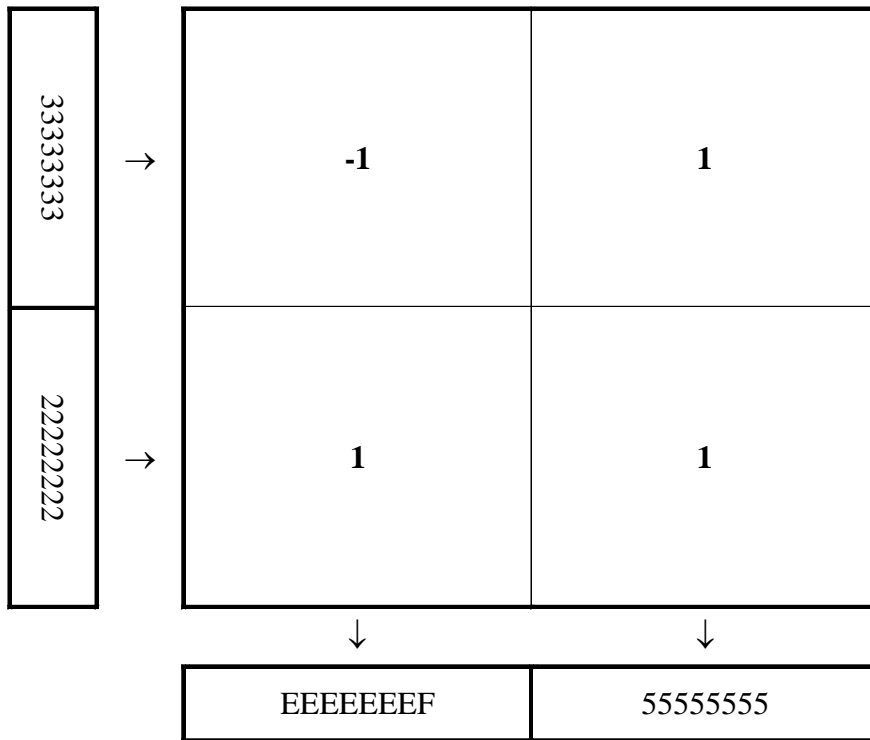
```
begin ".textAAA"      //
<__main>
  ar1 = Matr;
  nb1 = 80000000h;    //          32
  sb  = 03h;         //          32
  //
  //                wfifo,
  rep 2 wfifo = [ar1++], ftw, wtw;

  ar2 = A;
  ar4 = B;
  //
  rep 1 data = [ar2] with vsum , data, 0;
  //                afifo
  rep 1 [ar4] = afifo;
  return;
end ".textAAA";     //
```

64-

. 1-3:

. 1-3.



```

nb1 = 80000000h;
, nb1
sb = 03h;
sb(64 )
rep 2 wfifo = [ar1++], ftw, wtw;
wfifo. wfifo,
(ftw).

```

```

rep 1 data = [ar2] with vsum , data, 0;

```

. 1-3.

- afifo.



```

rep 1 [ar4] = afifo;
                                afifo
                                .

                                step6a.asm
                                :
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step6a.asm libc.lib -cemu6403.cfg
-omain.abs

```

**1.10 6b:** ( 2)

```

                                ,
                                step6b.asm :
.. \Tutorial \Step6b.

```

```

32- . ,
.

```

```

global __main: label; //

data ".MyData" //
//
A: word[64] = (1 dup 64);
//
Vect: long = 5555555555555555h1;
end ".MyData";

nobits ".MyData1"
Temp: long; //
//
end ".MyData1";

begin ".textAAA" //
<__main>
ar1 = A;

```

```

nb1 = 80000000h;    //
sb  = 0AAAAAAAh;   //   32

//           A           wfifo
rep 32 wfifo = [ar1++], ftw, wtw;

ar2 = Vect;
ar4 = Temp;
//           Vect
rep 1 data = [ar2] with vsum , data, 0;
//           afifo Temp
rep 1 [ar4] = afifo;

ar0,gr0 = [ar4];    //
gr1 = ar0;          //

//           gr1.           ,           ar0

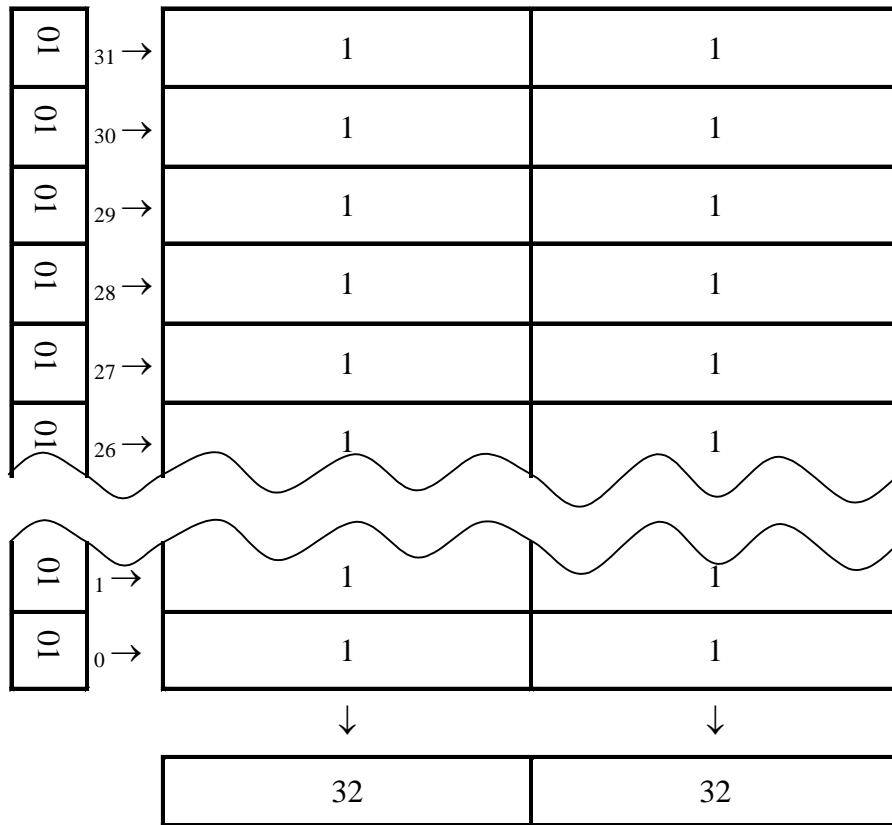
//           gr7
return with gr7 = gr1 + gr0;
end ".textAAA";    //

```

64-

. 1-4:

. 1-4.



```

sb          AAAAAAAAAh
32          ,
.
rep 32 wfifo = [ar1++], ftw, wtw;
.
wfifo,
(          ftw).

```

```

rep 1 data = [ar2] with vsum , data, 0;

```

. 1-4.

- afifo.

```

rep 1 [ar4] = afifo;

```

afifo

gr7.



```
end ".text";
```

```

int main() ( main.cpp)
Neg(),
*,
- , :
extern "C" int Neg ( int value );

step7.asm Neg.

global _Neg: label; -
Neg, ++
" "
-

begin ".text"
<_Neg>
...
return;
end ".text";

Neg().
++,
ar5 gr7.
gr6

ar5 = ar7 - 2;
ar5
ar7
ar7
-pc pswr

```

```
(
    ar7
    .
    "
    ").
```

```
,
push ar0,gr0;
```

```
64-
(
,
),
```

5.1.4  
**NM6403.**

```
gr0 = [--ar5]; - gr0
```

```
gr7 = - gr0; - ,
gr7.
```

```
pop ar0, gr0; -
```

```
return; -
```

```
:
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step7.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib -
cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs
```

nmcc

.cpp.

++

```
(libc.lib),
```

**1.12 8:**

**LONG**

```
,
step8.asm :..\Tutorial\Step8.
```

64-

*“main.cpp”*

```

extern "C" {
    //      Neg_Scal Neg_Vect
    long Neg_Scal ( long value );
    long Neg_Vect ( long value );
}

int main()
{
    long a = 0x2222222211111111;
    long b = Neg_Scal(a);
    long c = Neg_Vect(a);
    return int(b-c);
}

    “step8.asm”
global _Neg_Scal: label;
global _Neg_Vect: label;

nobits ".my_data"
    A: long;           //           64-
end ".my_data";

begin ".text"
//      Neg_Scal           64-           ,
//
<_Neg_Scal>
    ar5 = ar7 - 2;     //
    push ar0, gr0;    //
    push ar1, gr1;
    ar0,gr0 = [--ar5]; //
    gr1 = ar0;        // gr1

    // gr1           0,           gr7
    //
    gr1 = 0 with gr7 = - gr1;
    //
    gr6 = gr1 - gr0 - 1 + carry;

```

```

pop ar1, gr1;      //
pop ar0, gr0;
return;           //
                // gr6 - , gr7 -

//      Neg_Vect      64-
//
<_Neg_Vect>
  ar5 = ar7 - 2;   //
  push ar0, gr0;   //
  push ar1, gr1;
  ar1 = A;         // ar1
  nb1 = 0;         // nb1      64-
                //      ,
                //      (nb1 = 0 - ).
  wtw;            //      nb1
                //      nb2

//      64-
rep 1 data = [--ar5] with 0-data;
//      ,      ar1
rep 1 [ar1] = afifo;
gr7 = [ar1++];    //
                //      gr7
gr6 = [ar1++];    //
                //      gr6
pop ar1, gr1;     //
pop ar0, gr0;
return;

end ".text";

```



```

        ar5
        . long (64- ),
        :
        ar0, - gr0:
ar0,gr0 = [--ar5];

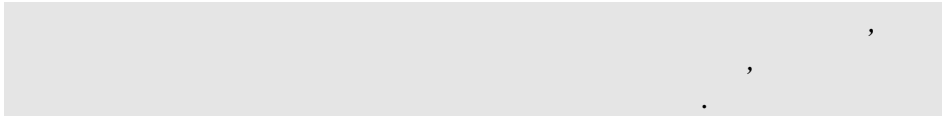
        ,
        :

gr1 = ar0;

gr1 = 0 with gr7 = - gr1;

        gr1,
        gr1
gr7. gr1
        ,
        ,
        :

```



```

        ,
        gr1,
        .

```

A.3.

```

        gr6 = gr1 - gr0 - 1 + carry;
        ( . 5.1.11
        NM6403).
gr1(gr1 = 0) gr0(
        ),
        ,
        64- gr6. ,
        gr7, - gr6.

```

```

        nbl = 0; wtw;                                64-
        . , ,
        , , 64 . ,
rep 1 data = [--ar5] with 0-data; - ,
(          X Y,                                     ).
rep 1 [ar1] = afifo; -          afifo
        ,          ar1.
gr7                                     gr6
gr7 .
:
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step8.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib -
cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs

```

## 1.13 9:

```

step9.asm : ..\Tutorial\Step9.

```

### “main.cpp”

```

//      Mask
extern "C" void Mask ( long *A, int msk );

long A[32]; //      32 64-

int main()
{
    for ( int i=0; i< 32; i++)
    {
        //
        A[i] = 0x0102030405060708*i;
    }
}

```

```

}
Mask(A, 0x44);      //      Mask,      -
                    //      ,      -      .

return 0;
}

“step9.asm”
global _Mask: label; //      _Mask

data ".my_data"
    Temp: long = 0l;
end ".my_data";
begin ".text"
<_Mask>
    ar5 = ar7 - 2;      //
    push ar0, gr0;      //
    push ar1, gr1;
    push ar2, gr2;

    ar0 = [--ar5];      // ar0
    gr0 = [--ar5];      // gr0      : 00000044h

    ar2 = ar0;          //      ar2
    gr1 = gr0 << 8;      // gr1 = 00004400
    gr0 = gr0 or gr1;    // gr0 = 00004444
    gr1 = gr0 << 16;     // gr1 = 44440000
    gr1 = gr0 or gr1;    // gr0 = 44444444
    ar1 = gr1;

    //      Temp      : 4444444444444444h,
    //      ar1

    [ar1 = Temp] = ar1, gr1;

    nb1 = 80808080h;
    wtw;
    //
    //      X

    flcr = 80808080h;

```

```

rep 32 ram = [ar0++];
rep 32 data = [ar1] with ram - data;

//
rep 32 with not activate afifo;
//
//
//
rep 32 data = [ar1] with mask afifo, data, ram;
//
rep 32 [ar2++] = afifo;

pop ar2, gr2;
pop ar1, gr1;
pop ar0, gr0;
return;

```

end ".text";

```

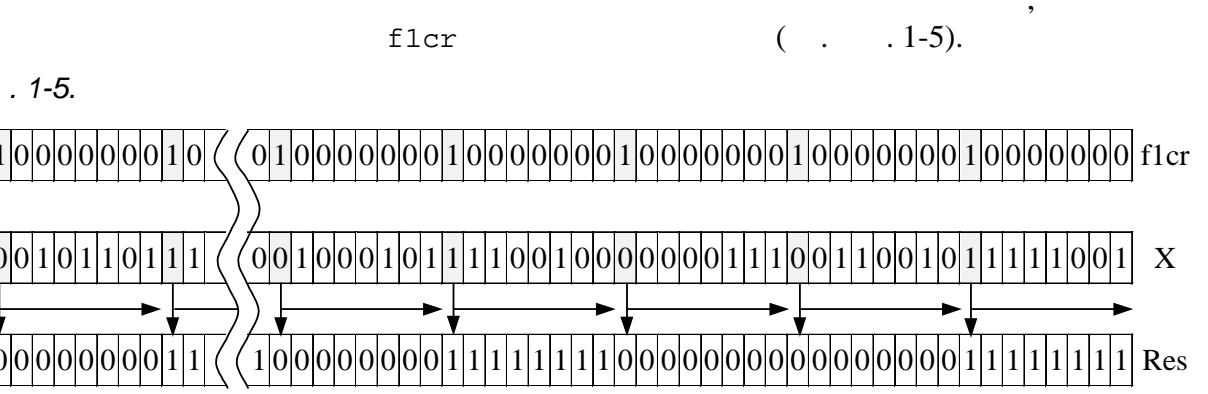
Mask
8-
1122334455667788hl, 44h
, 1122334444444444hl.
Mask
64-
gr1 = gr0 << 8; // gr1= 00004400h
gr0 = gr0 or gr1; // gr0 = 00004444h
gr1 = gr0 << 16; // gr1 = 44440000h
gr0 = gr0 or gr1; // gr0 = 44444444h
ar1 = gr1; // gr1 ar1
[ar1 = Temp] = ar1,gr1;
Temp, ar1.
f1cr (f2cr).

```

```

f1cr
f2cr
f1cr = 80808080h;
8
f1cr f2cr
rep 32 ram = [ar0++]; -
- ram.
rep 32 data = [ar1] with ram - data; -
rep 32 with not activate afifo; -
afifo

```



```

f1cr
afifo.
0, -1.

```

1.4.6

NeuroMatrix

NM6403.

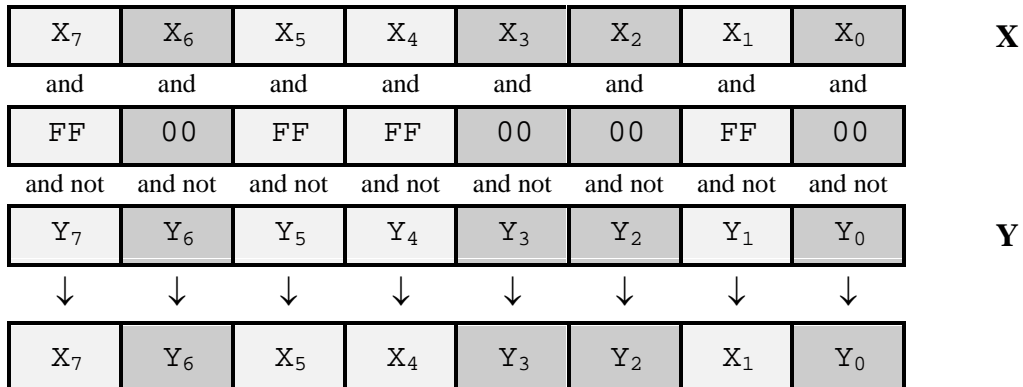
, afifo,

,

,

. 1-6:

. 1-6.



:

```
rep 32 data = [ar1] with mask afifo, data, ram;
```

afifo

```
ram - X,
```

Y.

(X and MASK) or (Y and not MASK)

. 1-6,

X,

Y.

```
Temp ( ar1), afifo 1, 0, (ram).
```

```
rep 32 [ar2++] = afifo; -
```

:

```
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step9.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib -  
cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs
```

**1.14 10:**

```

                                ,
                                step10.asm      :
                                ..\Tutorial\Step10.
                                .               AddSaturate()
                                ,
                                ,
                                -128  127.
                                0 FF(-128)
                                0x7F(127)
                                .

```

**“main.cpp”**

```

//      AddSaturate
extern "C" void AddSaturate( long* Src1, long* Src2, long* Dst);

long SRC1[32];      //
long SRC2[32];      //
long DST[32];       //

int main()
{ //
  for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++)
  {
    SRC1[i] = 0x0203040504030201*i;
    SRC2[i] = 0x0807060804050607*i;
  }
  //
  AddSaturate( SRC1, SRC2, DST );
  return 0;
}

```

**“step10.asm”**

```

global _AddSaturate: label;
data ".data"
  Masks: long[24] = ( 0000000000000001h1, //
                    0000000000010000h1,

```

```

0000000100000000hl,
0001000000000000hl,
0000000000000000hl dup 4,

0000000000000001hl, //
0000000000000100hl,
0000000000010000hl,
0000000001000000hl,

0000000000000000hl dup 4, //
0000000000000001hl, //
0000000000010000hl,
0000000100000000hl,
0001000000000000hl,

0000000100000000hl, //
0000010000000000hl, //
0001000000000000hl,
0100000000000000hl);

end ".data";
begin ".text"
<_AddSaturate>
    ar5 = sp - 2;
    push ar0, gr0;
    push ar1, gr1;
    push ar4, gr4;
    push ar6, gr6;

    gr0 = [--ar5]; // (SRC1)
    gr1 = [--ar5]; // (SRC2)
    ar4 = [--ar5]; // (DST)

    ar0 = gr0;
    ar1 = gr1;

    ar6 = Masks; // ,

```



```
f1cr = 0FF80FF80h; //

//
nb1 = 80008000h; //4
sb = 03030303h; //8

// ( ) wfifo,
// 8 sb nb1
rep 24 wfifo = [ar6++],ftw, wtw;

// ,
// .
nb1 = 80808080h;
sb = 00030003h;
// ,
// .
rep 32 data = [ar0++], ftw with vsum , data, 0;
rep 32 data = [ar1++] with vsum , data, afifo;

wtw; //
nb1 = 80008000h;
sb = 03030303h;
//
rep 32 ftw with vsum , activate afifo, 0;

//
ar0 = gr0;
ar1 = gr1;
// ram
rep 32 [ar4],ram = afifo;
wtw;

// , .
nb1 = 80808080h;
sb = 00030003h;
```

```
rep 32 data = [ar0++], ftw with vsum , data, 0;
rep 32 data = [ar1++] with vsum , data, afifo;

wtw;
//
//
rep 32 with vsum , activate afifo, ram;

//
rep 32 [ar4++] = afifo;

pop ar6, gr6;      //
pop ar4, gr4;
pop ar1, gr1;
pop ar0, gr0;
return;

end ".text";
```

( . . 1-7).

. 1-7.

8	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
4	1	0	0	0
3	0	1	0	0
2	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1

)

4	3	2	1
---	---	---	---

4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

)

0	0	0	0	4	3	2	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

8	1	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0
6	0	0	1	0
5	0	0	0	1
4	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0

)

8	7	6	5
---	---	---	---

8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

)

8	7	6	5	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

+

0	0	0	0	4	3	2	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

=

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

:

. 1-7 ;

```

•
      8- 16
      ;

•
      , ( )
      -128 .. 127,
      ;

•
      16- 8 ,
      .1-7 ;

•
      ram;

•
      , .1-7 ,
      .

      , , , wfifo
      :
rep 24 wfifo = [ar6++], ftw, wtw;
      wfifo,
      ,
      ,
      . wfifo
      .

rep 32 data = [ar0++], ftw with vsum , data, 0;

      (ftw)
      .

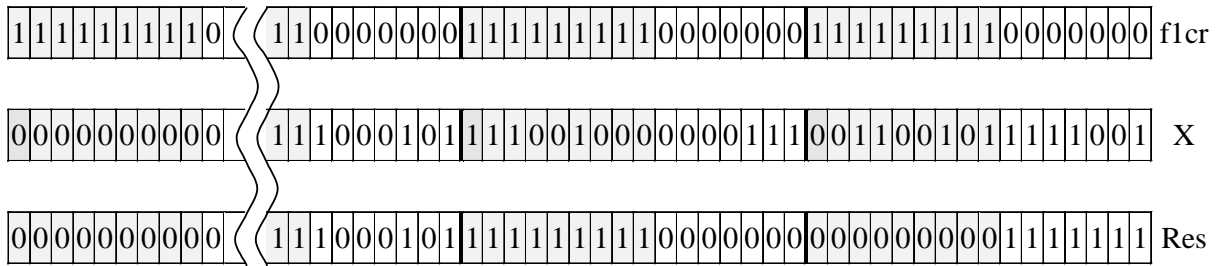
rep 32 ftw with vsum , activate afifo, 0;
      ( )
      , afifo,
      ,
      16- 8- .
      .
      ,
      , :activate ram + data,
0 - activate afifo.
      ,
      .

```

.1-8 , flcr (f2cr)

:

.1-8.



-128..127 16-

:

16-

7-

15-

( .1-8 ).

( ),

,

flcr

.

,

flcr

,

( ).

:

```
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step10.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib -
cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs
```

1.15 11:

,

step11.asm

:

..\Tutorial\Step11.

0- 63- , 1- 62- , ...

**“main.cpp”**

```
//      ReverseBits      -
extern "C" long ReverseBits(long Src);

int main()
{
    long A = 0x5555EEEEAAAA7777; //
    long B = 0xEEEE55557777AAAA; //
    long C = ReverseBits(A);      //C

    //
    if (B == C) return 1;        //
    else return -1;              //
return 0;
}
```

**“step11.asm”**

```
global _ReverseBits: label;
data ".data" //
Weights: long[64] = ( 11<<63, 11<<61, 11<<59, 11<<57,
                    11<<55, 11<<53, 11<<51, 11<<49,
                    11<<47, 11<<45, 11<<43, 11<<41,
                    11<<39, 11<<37, 11<<35, 11<<33,
                    11<<31, 11<<29, 11<<27, 11<<25,
                    11<<23, 11<<21, 11<<19, 11<<17,
                    11<<15, 11<<13, 11<<11, 11<< 9,
                    11<< 7, 11<< 5, 11<< 3, 11<< 1,
                    11<<62, 11<<60, 11<<58, 11<<56,
                    11<<54, 11<<52, 11<<50, 11<<48,
                    11<<46, 11<<44, 11<<42, 11<<40,
                    11<<38, 11<<36, 11<<34, 11<<32,
                    11<<30, 11<<28, 11<<26, 11<<24,
                    11<<22, 11<<20, 11<<18, 11<<16,
```

```

11<<14, 11<<12, 11<<10, 11<< 8,
11<< 6, 11<< 4, 11<< 2, 11<< 0);

end ".data";
begin ".text"
<_ReverseBits>
    ar5 = sp - 2;
    push ar0, gr0;

    ar0 = Weights;          // ar0

    nb1 = 0FFFFFFFFh;       //64
    sb  = 0FFFFFFFFh;       //32

    //
    rep 32 wfifo = [ar0++],ftw, wtw;
    //
    rep 32 wfifo = [ar0++],ftw;

    //                                ram
    //
    rep 1 ram = [--ar5] with vsum , data, 0;
    wtw;
    //                                ram
    //                                ,                                1
    rep 1 with vsum , shift ram, afifo;
    rep 1 [ar5] = afifo;

    gr7 = [ar5++];          // - gr7
    gr6 = [ar5++];          // - gr6

    pop ar0, gr0;
    return;

end ".text";

```

```

        ,
        .
        ,
        64-
        .
        :
64      32      .
        2      ,
        .
        .
rep 1 ram = [--ar5] with vsum , data, 0;
        ,
        ram,
        X
        .
rep 1 with vsum , shift ram, afifo;
        shift
        ram
        ,
        ,
        ,
        X
        ,
        .
        ,
        .
        (32      64      )
        ,
        ,
        ,
        ,
        .
        :
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step11.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib -
cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs

```



1.16

12:

VR

```
step12.asm : ..\Tutorial\Step12
```

```
vr
16-
```

**“main.cpp”**

```
//      AddBias
extern "C" void AddBias( short* buff, int size, long bias );

long Data[1024];      //      1024 64-      (4096      )

int main()
{
    //
    Data[0] = 0x0001000100010001;
    for ( int i = 1; i < 1024; i++ )
        Data[i] = Data[i-1] + 0x0001000100010001;

    //      AddBias
    AddBias( (short*)Data, 4096, 0x0012001200120012 );

    return 0;
}
```

**“step12.asm”**

```
global _AddBias :label;

data ".data"
    //
    Weights: long[4] = ( 11, 11<<16, 11<<32, 11<<48 );
end ".data";

begin ".textAAA"
<_AddBias>
    ar5 = sp - 2;
    push ar0, gr0;
```



```

        ,      ,      ,
        .      ,      ,      ram,
        vr
        (ram, data, afifo),      Y
        vr      3.3.4      vr
NeuroMatrix\ NM6403.
vr = [--ar5];
        64-      vr.
rep 32 data = [ar0++] with vsum , data, vr;
        ,      vr,
        .
:
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step12.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib -
cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs

```

**1.17 13:**

```

        ,
        step13.asm      :..\Tutorial\Step13
        ,
        Copy
        ,
        .
“main.cpp”
//      Copy      -
extern "C" void Copy( long *Src, long *Dst );
long A[16];      //
long B[16];      //
int main()
{
    for (int i=0; i<16; i++)

```

```

    A[i] = 0x0807060504030201*i;

    Copy( A, B );           //           Copy
    return 0;
}

    “step13.asm”
global _Copy: label;      //           _Copy

//           ,           64-
//           -           -           -

macro AAA (Arg1, Arg2, Arg3)
    own Loop: label;      //

    gr1 = Arg3;           // gr1
    gr1--;                //
<Loop>
    //           ,
    if > delayed goto Loop with gr1--;
        gr2, ar2 = [Arg1++];
        [Arg2++] = ar2, gr2;
end AAA;

begin ".textAAA"
<_Copy>
    ar5 = ar7 - 2;
    push ar0, gr0;
    push ar1, gr1;
    push ar2, gr2;

    ar0 = [--ar5];       // ar0
    ar1 = [--ar5];       // ar1
    AAA(ar0, ar1, 16);   //

    pop ar2, gr2;
    pop ar1, gr1;

```

```
pop ar0, gr0;
return;
end ".textAAA";
```

```
Copy
AAA(ar0, ar1, 16);
```

```
- , - 16.
```

```
macro AAA (Arg1, Arg2, Arg3)
```

```
...
```

```
end AAA;
```

```
macro
```

```
end
```

```
A.2.
```

```
own.
```

```
own Loop: label;
```

```

import from M.mlb;
M.mlb-
:
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step13.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib -
cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs

```

**1.18 13 :**

```

step13 .asm :
..\Tutorial\Step13

```

```

“macros1.asm” //
//

```

```

macro AAA (Arg1, Arg2, Arg3)
own Loop: label;
gr1 = Arg3;
gr1--;
<Loop>
if > delayed goto Loop with gr1--;
gr2, ar2=[Arg1++];
[Arg2++]=ar2, gr2;
end AAA;

```

```

“macros2.asm”

```

```

macro Push_Pop (Arg1)
.if Arg1 xor 1; //
push ar0, gr0;

```



```

long A[16];           //
long B[16];           //

int main()
{
    for (int i=0; i<16; i++)
        A[i] = 0x0807060504030201*i;

    Copy( A, B );     //          Copy
    return 0;
}

```

***“step13a.asm”***

```

global _Copy: label; //          _Copy

import from macros.mlb;

begin ".textAAA"
<_Copy>
    ar5 = ar7 - 2;
    Push_Pop(0);     //          (          )

    ar0 = [--ar5];   // ar0
    ar1 = [--ar5];   // ar1
    AAA(ar0, ar1, 16); //

    Push_Pop(1);     //          (          )
    return;
end ".textAAA";

```

```

:
nmcc -g -m -6403 ../Step15a.asm ../main.cpp libc.lib
-cemu6403.cfg -omain.abs -I../Include

```

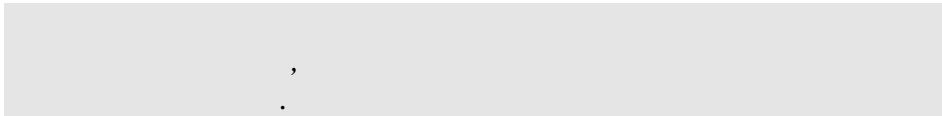
Include - ,







NM6403



2.1 14:

step14.asm :..\Tutorial\Step14

“step14.asm”

---

```

global __main: label;

data ".MyData"
    global A: long[16] = (    01, 11, 21, 31, 41, 5h1, 61, 71,
                            81, 91, 101, 0Bh1, 0Ch1, 131, 141, 151 );
end ".MyData";

nobits ".MyData1"
    global : long[16];
end ".MyData1";

begin ".text"
<__main>
.branch;                //
                        //
    ar0 = A;
    ar4 = C;

    rep 16 data = [ar0++] with data;
    rep 16 [ar4++] = afifo;

    return;
.wait;                  //

end ".text";

```

```

(
),
).
,
2.2.
.2-4.
.branch .wait
,
.
.branch
.
.wait.
0,
.wait
0.
,
NM6403
,
- ar0..ar3, - ar4..ar7.
,
,
,
ar2,
ar4..ar6 ( ar7
).
(
).
,

```

```

rep 16 data = [ar0++] with data;
rep 16 [ar4++] = afifo;

```

```

3 :

```

```

1) .branch

```

```

2)

```

```

(ar0 , ar4 ).

```





```

.init -
    ,                               main().
.fini -
    ,                               .

.text -
    ,                               .
.data -
    .
.bss -
    .
.stack -
    ,                               .
.heap -
    ,                               .
.heap1 -
    ,                               .

-
    ,
    ,
    ,                               SEGMENTS.

```

## 2.3

```

    ,                               ,                               temu.
    :
temu -S[                               1] -B[                               2] -L[                               3] a.abs
    a.abs -
    :
    • 1 -                               ,                               (                               ),
    ,                               ,                               ..                               ;
    • 2 -                               ,                               ,                               ;
    • 3 -                               ,                               ,                               .
    ,                               (-s, -l                               -b
    ),
    ,
    ,
    ,

```



---

Step14.abs

:

temu -lstep14.l11 -sstep14.sss -b step14.abs

-b,

,

.

*temu*

,  
)  
)

*temu* NM6403 ( -6403  
-6403 .(

*temu* .

-1,

,

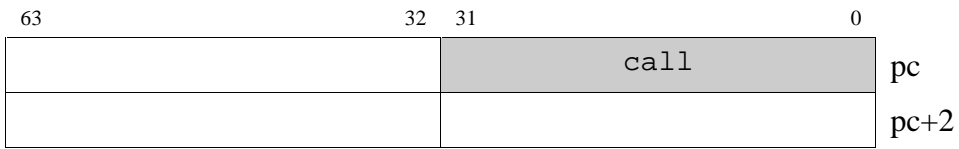
.



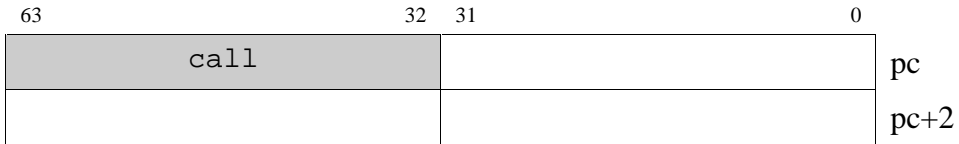


- ,
- ,
- .

A.1.1.

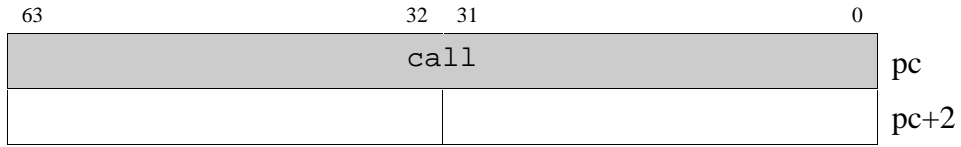


- call. — nul.
  - delayed call.
- nul , :



- call. — nul.
  - delayed call. 2
- , 1 .

A.1.2.



- call. —
- delayed call.

A.2

NM6403 –

```

macro AAA()
    gr0 = gr1;
    ar0 = gr1;
end AAA;

begin ".text"
<__main>
...
();
    
```

---

```
...
end ".text";

:

macro AAA (Arg1, Arg2)
    Arg1 = gr1;
    Arg2 = gr1;
end AAA;

:
(gr0, ar0);

.
,
,
.

own.
:

macro AAA (Arg1, Arg2, Arg3)
own A: label:
<A>
    Arg1 = Arg2 + Arg3;
    if > goto A;
end AAA;

,
,
,
.

.mlb),

import from A.mlb; //
//

:

import AAA from A.mlb;
```

---

A.mlb

```

begin ".text"
<__main>
...
    ();
...
end ".text";

-IPath, Path-

mac1.asm,
:
asm -m mac1.asm

mac1.mlb

asm -mmac.mlb mac1.asm

mac.mlb.

-m -a:
asm -mmac.mlb -a mac2.asm

-m -a ,

```

## A.3

```

,
_____
(
_____), - _____).
, , :
```





```

:
gr0 = [const] with gr2 = gr0<<1;
                                gr0,
.

:
global __main: label;

data ".MyData"
    A: word = 2;
end ".MyData";

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
    gr0 = 4;
    gr0 = [A] with gr7 = gr0<<1;
    return;
end ".textAAA";

                2,                gr0
                                gr7
                                4,                gr7
                                8.

:
ar0 = [gr4] with gr4++;

gr4,
.

:
global __main: label;

data ".MyData"
    A: word[2] = (1,2);
end ".MyData";

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
    gr4 = A;
    ar0 = [gr4] with gr4++;
    ar1 = [gr4];
    return;

```

```

end ".textAAA";

,
ar0 = [gr4] with gr4++;

1, 2. gr4
.
ar0 1( ),
gr4 .
ar1 = [gr4]; ar1 2.

:
ar0,gr0 = [ar1 = gr1] with gr1 = gr0 + 1;

gr0, gr0
.

:
global __main: label;

data ".MyData"
A: long = 31;
end ".MyData";

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
gr1 = A;
gr0 = 1;
ar0,gr0 = [ar1 = gr1] with gr1 = gr0 + 1;
return;
end ".textAAA";

ar0,gr0 = [ar1 = gr1] -
, . ar1
, ar0 ( 3), gr0
(0).

ar0,gr0 = [ar1 = gr1] with gr1 = gr0 + 1;
1. gr1 gr0,
, :
ar0 3,gr0 0,gr1 2.

```

```

:
[ar0] = gr1 with gr1++;
    gr1
.

:
global __main: label;

nobits ".MyData"
    A: word;
end ".MyData";

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
    ar0 = A;
    gr1 = 1;
    [ar0] = gr1 with gr1++;
    return;
end ".textAAA";

    [ar0] = gr1 -
    .
[ar0] = gr1 with gr1++;
ar0    ,gr1    1.
    gr1    1(..gr1    2),
    gr1(..1).

:
[ar0++gr0] = gr1 with gr0++;
    gr0
,
:
global __main: label;

nobits ".MyData"
    A: word[16];
end ".MyData";

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>

```

# A

---

```

ar0 = A;
gr0 = 1;
gr1 = 0aah;
gr2 = 5;
<Loop>
[ar0++gr0] = gr1 with gr0++;
gr2--;
if > goto Loop;
return;
end ".textAAA";

[ar0++gr0] = gr1 -
                gr1 -
                ,
                gr0.

```

```

[ar0++gr0] = gr1 with gr0++;
gr0
                .
                gr0
                6,
                :

```

	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
aa	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0		0		

```

:
push ar0,gr0 with gr0 = not gr0;
                ,
                gr0.

```

```

:
global __main: label;

```

```

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
gr0 = 0;
push ar0,gr0 with gr0 = not gr0;
gr1 = gr0;
pop ar0, gr0;
gr2 = gr0;
return;
end ".textAAA";

```

```

push ar0,gr0 with gr0 = not gr0;

```

```

                                gr0          0FFFFFFFh,
                                ,            gr0
                                ,            0.
                                ,
                                gr0          0,
                                gr1          0FFFFFFFh,
                                gr2          0.

                                :
                                pop ar0, gr0 with gr1 = gr0;

                                ,
                                gr0
                                .
                                :
global __main: label;

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
    gr0 = 2;
    push ar0,gr0;
    gr0 = 1;
    pop ar0, gr0 with gr1 = gr0;
    gr2 = gr0;
    return;
end ".textAAA";

pop ar0, gr0 with gr1 = gr0;

                                2),          gr1          (gr0
                                gr0,          1.
                                ,
                                gr0          2,
                                gr1          1,
                                gr2          2.

                                :
                                ar0,gr0 = ar2 with gr2 = -gr0;

```

```

        gr0
:
global __main: label;

begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
    gr0 = 2;
    ar2 = 11111111h;
    ar0,gr0 = ar2 with gr2 = -gr0;
    return;
end ".textAAA";

ar0,gr0 = ar2 with gr2 = -gr0;

ar0      11111111h,    gr0      11111111h),    ar2(
          gr2
          gr0,      2.
          ,
          gr0      11111111h,
          gr2      0FFFFFFFEh( ..-2).

:
goto gr0 with gr0 = gr0 + =gr1;

:
global __main: label;
global Loop: label;
global L1: label;
begin ".textAAA"
<__main>
    gr2 = Loop;
    gr1 = L1;
    gr0 = gr2 with gr1-= gr2;//gr1
                                //
                                //      Loop L1
    goto gr0 with gr0 += gr1;
<Loop>
    gr7 = 1;

```

---

```
        return;
    <L1>
        gr7 = 2;
        return;
    end ".textAAA";

        gr0
    Loop.

goto gr0 with gr0 += gr1;

        gr0,
    ,
        L1.
        ,
        gr0.

        gr0,

    Loop.
    main
        1, 2.(
        gr7).
```



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: 12/27/2017